INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF
MIDDLE EAST STUDIES

Editor: *Beth Baron*

CONTENTS: VOLUME 43 (2011)

Editorials

BETH BARON AND SARA PURSLEY Editorial Foreword 1–3
BETH BARON AND SARA PURSLEY Editorial Foreword 379–382
BETH BARON AND SARA PURSLEY Editorial Foreword 587–589
ISRAEL GERSHONI, SARA PURSLEY, AND BETH BARON
Editorial Foreword 192–202

Articles

TOUFOUL ABOU-HODEIB Taste and Class in Late Ottoman Beirut 475–492
SENEM ASLAN Everyday Forms of State Power and the Kurds in the Early Turkish Republic 75–93
YARON AYALON Ottoman Urban Privacy in Light of Disaster Recovery 513–528
ORIT BASHKIN Hybrid Nationalisms: *Waṭanī* and *Qawmī* Visions in Iraq under ʿAbd al-Karim Qasim, 1958–61 293–312
CEREN BELGE State Building and the Limits of Legibility: Kinship Networks and Kurdish Resistance in Turkey 95–114
JONATHAN BROCKOPP Contradictory Evidence and the Exemplary Scholar: The Lives of Sahnun b. Saʿid (d. 854) 115–132
MORGAN CLARKE AND MARCIA C. INHORN Mutuality and Immediacy between *Marjaʿ* and *Muqallid*: Evidence from Male In Vitro Fertilization Patients in Shiʿi Lebanon 409–427
SIBEL EROL The Chronotope of Istanbul in Orhan Pamuk's Memoir *Istanbul* 655–676
GAD G. GILBAR Resistance to Economic Penetration: The *Kārguzār* and Foreign Firms in Qajar Iran 5–23
JENS HANSSEN "Malhamé–Malfamé": Levantine Elites and Transimperial Networks on the Eve of the Young Turk Revolution 25–48
MONA HASSAN Women Preaching for the Secular State: Official Female Preachers (*Bayan Vaizler*) in Contemporary Turkey 451–473
NAZAN MAKSUDYAN Orphans, Cities, and the State: Vocational Orphanages (*Islahhanes*) and Reform in the Late Ottoman Urban Space 493–511

WELDON C. MATTHEWS The Kennedy Administration, Counterinsurgency, and Iraq's First Ba'thist Regime 635–653
JAMES MCDOUGALL Dream of Exile, Promise of Home: Language, Education, and Arabism in Algeria 251–270
ELLEN MCLARNEY The Islamic Public Sphere and the Discipline of *Adab* 429–449
MURAT METINSOY Fragile Hegemony, Flexible Authoritarianism, and Governing from Below: Politicians' Reports in Early Republican Turkey 699–719
MICHAEL PROVENCE Ottoman Modernity, Colonialism, and Insurgency in the Interwar Arab East 205–225
NANCY Y. REYNOLDS National Socks and the "Nylon Woman": Materiality, Gender, and Nationalism in Textile Marketing in Semicolonial Egypt, 1930–56 49–74
OMNIA EL SHAKRY Youth as Peril and Promise: The Emergence of Adolescent Psychology in Postwar Egypt 591–610
GERSHON SHAFIR Capitalist Binationalism in Mandatory Palestine 611–633
PETER WIEN Preface 203–204
PETER WIEN The Long and Intricate Funeral of Yasin al-Hashimi: Pan-Arabism, Civil Religion, and Popular Nationalism in Damascus, 1937 271–292
JONATHAN WYRTZEN Colonial State-Building and the Negotiation of Arab and Berber Identity in Protectorate Morocco 227–249
HALE YILMAZ Learning to Read (Again): The Social Experiences of Turkey's 1928 Alphabet Reform 677–697

Review Articles

ALEV ÇINAR The Justice and Development Party: Turkey's Experience with Islam, Democracy, Liberalism, and Secularism 529–541
FRED H. LAWSON Keys to the Kingdom: Current Scholarship on Saudi Arabia 737–747

Roundtables

HOSAM ABOUL-ELA Our Theory Split 725–727
OREN BARAK Studying Middle East Militaries: Where Do We Go from Here? 406–407
NATHAN J. BROWN Introduction 133–134
JEFFREY JAMES BYRNE The Middle Eastern Cold War: Unique Dynamics in a Questionable Regional Framework 320–322
PAUL THOMAS CHAMBERLIN Rethinking the Middle East and North Africa in the Cold War 317–319
NATHAN J. CITINO Between Global and Regional Narratives 313–316
ELLIOTT COLLA Field Construction 722–724

PHILIPPE DROZ-VINCENT From Fighting Formal Wars to Maintaining Civil Peace? 392–394
AMR HAMZAWY Arab Writings on Islamist Parties and Movements 138–140
STEFFEN HERTOG Rentier Militaries in the Gulf States: The Price of Coup-Proofing 400–402
GUY LARON Surveying the Revolutionary Arc 323–325
MOHAMED-SALAH OMRI Notes on the Traffic between Theory and Arabic Literature 731–733
ROGER OWEN Military Presidents in Arab States 395–396
YEZID SAYIGH Introduction 391
YEZID SAYIGH Agencies of Coercion: Armies and Internal Security Forces 403–405
JILLIAN SCHWEDLER Studying Political Islam 135–137
SAMAH SELIM Introduction 721
SAMAH SELIM Toward a New Literary History 734–736
ROBERT SPRINGBORG Economic Involvements of Militaries 397–399
SHADEN M. TAGELDIN The Returns of Theory 728–730
BERNA TURAM Ordinary Muslims: Power and Space in Everyday Life 144–146
BJØRN OLAV UTVIK Islamists from a Distance 141–143

Special Section

NEFISSA NAGUIB, ROBERT L. TIGNOR, OMNIA EL SHAKRY, SAMAH SELIM, ASEF BAYAT, VALENTINE MOGHADAM, NATHAN J. BROWN, DIANE SINGERMAN, LAURENCE LOUËR, MALIKA ZEGHAL Reflections: Middle East Studies at the Barricades 383–390

Book Reviews

OSAMA W. ABI-MERSHED, *Apostles of Modernity: Saint-Simonians and the Civilizing Mission in Algeria* (Nancy E. Gallagher) 343–345
IRFAN AHMAD, *Islamism and Democracy in India: The Transformation of Jamaat-e-Islami* (Humeira Iqtidar) 148–150
ABBAS AMANAT, *Apocalyptic Islam and Iranian Shiʿism* (Mariella Ourghi) 575–577
ANTONIS ANASTASOPOULOS, ED., *The Eastern Mediterranean under Ottoman Rule: Crete 1645–1840* (Christine Philliou) 154–155
SAID AMIR ARJOMAND, *After Khomeini: Iran under His Successors* (Babak Rahimi) 352–354
FATEMEH CHEHREGOSHA AZINFAR, *Atheism in the Medieval Islamic and European World: The Influence of Persian and Arabic Ideas of Doubt and Skepticism on Medieval European Literary Thought* (Suzanne Conklin Akbari) 759–760
MARGOT BADRAN, *Feminism in Islam: Secular and Religious Convergences* (Claudia Yaghoobi) 754–755

ANNE MARIE BAYLOUNY, *Privatizing Welfare in the Middle East: Kin Mutual Aid Associations in Jordan and Lebanon* (Lisa Blaydes) 583–585
AMIRA K. BENNISON, *The Great Caliphs: The Golden Age of the ʿAbbasid Empire* (Matthew S. Gordon) 572–573
AVNER BEN-ZAKEN, *Cross-Cultural Scientific Exchanges in the Eastern Mediterranean, 1560–1660* (Justin Stearns) 760–763
ANTHONY BILLINGSLEY, *Political Succession in the Arab World: Constitutions, Family Loyalties, and Islam* (Michael Robbins) 347–349
MURAT BIRDAL, *The Political Economy of Ottoman Public Debt: Insolvency and European Financial Control in the Late Nineteenth Century* (Yücel Terzibaşoğlu) 341–343
DEBRA BLUMENTHAL, *Enemies and Familiars: Slavery and Mastery in Fifteenth-Century Valencia* (Robert Finlay) 152–154
ISA BLUMI, *Chaos in Yemen: Societal Collapse and the New Authoritarianism* (Stacey Philbrick Yadav) 775–776
JOHN R. BOWEN, *Can Islam Be French? Pluralism and Pragmatism in a Secular State* (Esra Özyürek) 752–754
IRUS BRAVERMAN, *Planted Flags: Trees, Land, and Law in Israel/Palestine* (Gary Fields) 548–551
BENJAMIN BRINNER, *Playing across a Divide: Israeli–Palestinian Musical Encounters* (Jonathan H. Shannon) 363–364
NATHAN J. BROWN AND AMR HAMZAWY, *Between Religion and Politics* (Robert D. Lee) 755–757
GABRIELE VOM BRUCK, *Islam, Memory, and Morality in Yemen: Ruling Families in Transition* (Isa Blumi) 370–371
GIANCARLO CASALE, *The Ottoman Age of Exploration* (Stephen Dale) 543–546
ZEYNEP ÇELIK, JULIA CLANCY-SMITH, AND FRANCES TERPAK, EDS., *Walls of Algiers: Narratives of the City Through Text and Image* (Osama W. Abi-Mershed) 546–548
JOHN CHALCRAFT, *The Invisible Cage: Syrian Migrant Workers in Lebanon* (Samer N. Abboud) 327–329
DAWN CHATTY, *Displacement and Dispossession in the Modern Middle East* (Nell Gabiam) 338–339
SAMI SHALOM CHETRIT, *Intra-Jewish Conflict in Israel: White Jews, Black Jews* (Orit Bashkin) 331–333
ÜMIT CIZRE, ED., *Secular and Islamic Politics in Turkey: The Making of the Justice and Development Party* (A. Kadir Yildirim) 358–361
JUDITH COCHRAN, *Educational Roots of Political Crisis in Egypt* (Sanaa Riaz) 185–186
STEPHANIE CRONIN, *Soldiers, Shahs and Subalterns in Iran: Opposition, Protest and Revolt, 1921–1941* (Michael Zirinsky) 768–769
JOHN J. CURRY, *The Transformation of Muslim Mystical Thought in the Ottoman Empire: The Rise of the Halveti Order, 1350–1650* (Dina Le Gall) 751–752
TIMOTHY DANIELS, *Islamic Spectrum in Java* (Michael Laffan) 371–374

ADEED DAWISHA, *Iraq: A Political History from Independence to Occupation* (Nabil Al-Tikriti) 177–179
YOAV DI-CAPUA, *Gatekeepers of the Arab Past: Historians and History in Twentieth-Century Egypt* (Anthony Gorman) 563–565
TAYEB EL-HIBRI, *Parable and Politics in Early Islamic History: The Rashidun Caliphs* (Fred M. Donner) 570–571
NADER ENTESSAR, *Kurdish Politics in the Middle East* (Robert Olson) 329–330
ANA ECHEVARRÍA, *Knights on the Frontier: The Moorish Guard of the Kings of Castile (1410–1467)* (Stephen Cory) 368–370
ROSEMARIE M. ESBER, *Under the Cover of War: The Zionist Expulsion of the Palestinians* (Mustafa Kabha) 772–773
YARON FRIEDMAN, *The Nuṣayrī-ʿAlawīs: An Introduction to the Religion, History and Identity of the Leading Minority in Syria* (Stefan Winter) 577–579
ALLEN JAMES FROMHERZ, *Ibn Khaldun: Life and Times* (Ahmet T. Karamustafa) 366–368
MICHAEL EZEKIEL GASPER, *The Power of Representation: Publics, Peasants, and Islam in Egypt* (Ziad Fahmy) 167–169
JUSTIN GEST, *Apart: Alienated and Engaged Muslims in the West* (Abdulkader H. Sinno) 766–768
AS'AD GHANEM, *Ethnic Politics in Israel: The Margins and the Ashkenazi Center* (Asher Kaufman) 581–583
AS'AD GHANEM, *Palestinian Politics after Arafat: A Failed National Movement* (Ghada Hashem Talhami) 181–183
DAVID GHANIM, *Gender and Violence in the Middle East* (Tamara Neuman) 162–164
ASIMA A. GHAZI-BOUILLON, *Understanding the Middle East Peace Process: Israeli Academia and the Struggle for Identity* (Maia Carter Hallward) 565–567
LEV LUIS GRINBERG, *Politics and Violence in Israel/Palestine: Democracy versus Military Rule* (Donna Robinson Divine) 351–352
JENS HANSSEN, *Fin de Siècle Beirut: The Making of an Ottoman Provincial Capital* (Akram Fouad Khater) 339–341
RON E. HASSNER, *War on Sacred Grounds* (Glenn E. Robinson) 773–774
SUNE HAUGBOLLE, *War and Memory in Lebanon* (Lara Deeb) 171–173
STEFFEN HERTOG, *Princes, Brokers, and Bureaucrats: Oil and the State in Saudi Arabia* (Toby C. Jones) 174–176
DILIP HIRO, *Inside Central Asia: A Political and Cultural History of Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkey, and Iran* (Muriel Atkin) 190–192
TAREQ Y. ISMAEL, *The Rise and Fall of the Communist Party of Iraq* (Peter Sluglett) 559–561
AMAL JAMAL, *The Arab Public Sphere in Israel: Media Space and Cultural Resistance* (Amahl Bishara) 552–554
NIKKI R. KEDDIE, *Women in the Middle East: Past and Present* (Firoozeh Kashani-Sabet) 164–166

ILHAM KHURI-MAKDISI, *The Eastern Mediterranean and the Making of Global Radicalism, 1860–1914* (Salim Tamari) 763–765
MARWAN M. KRAIDY, *Reality Television and Arab Politics: Contention in Public Life* (Naomi Sakr) 551–552
PHILIP G. KREYENBROEK, *Yezidism in Europe: Different Generations Speak about Their Religion* (Eszter Spät) 579–581
MANDANA E. LIMBERT, *In the Time of Oil: Piety, Memory, and Social Life in an Omani Town* (Flagg Miller) 757–759
CHRISTOPHER MACEVITT, *The Crusades and the Christian World of the East: Rough Tolerance* (Matthew S. Gordon) 150–152
PARDIS MAHDAVI, *Passionate Uprisings: Iran's Sexual Revolution* (Nahid Siamdoust) 155–158
SUZANNE MARCHAND, *German Orientalism in the Age of Empire: Religion, Race, and Scholarship* (Anna Akasoy) 345–347
ALI MIRSEPASSI, *Democracy in Modern Iran: Islam, Culture, and Political Change* (Afshin Matin-asgari) 554–556
ALEXANDER MURINSON; *Turkey's Entente with Israel and Azerbaijan: State Identity and Security in the Middle East and Caucasus* (Umut Uzer) 355–358
SHAHNAZ R. NADJMABADI, ED., *Conceptualizing Iranian Anthropology: Past and Present Perspectives* (Brian Spooner) 567–570
LAWRENCE G. POTTER, ED., *The Persian Gulf in History* (Uzi Rabi) 176–177
ACHIM ROHDE, *State–Society Relations in Ba'thist Iraq: Facing Dictatorship* (Joseph Sassoon) 561–563
PRIYA SATIA, *Spies in Arabia: The Great War and the Cultural Foundations of Britain's Covert Empire in the Middle East* (Benjamin Grob-Fitzgibbon) 173–174
RACHEL M. SCOTT, *The Challenge of Political Islam: Non-Muslims and the Egyptian State* (Heather J. Sharkey) 333–335
ELYSE SEMERDJIAN, *"Off the Straight Path": Illicit Sex, Law, and Community in Ottoman Aleppo* (Karen M. Kern) 158–160
ZHAND SHAKIBI, *Khatami and Gorbachev: Politics of Change in the Islamic Republic of Iran and the USSR* (Shireen T. Hunter) 186–188
NADERA SHALHOUB-KEVORKIAN, *Militarization and Violence against Women in Conflict Zones in the Middle East: A Palestinian Case-Study* (Suheir Abu Oksa Daoud) 337–338
AVI SHLAIM, *Lion of Jordan: The Life of King Hussein in War and Peace* (Kimberly Katz) 188–190
SIMON SMITH, ED., *Reassessing Suez 1956: New Perspectives on the Crisis and Its Aftermath* (Elie Podeh) 179–181
SUZANNE PINCKNEY STETKEVYCH, *The Mantle Odes: Arabic Praise Poems to the Prophet Muhammad* (Th. Emil Homerin) 361–362
MARK N. SWANSON, *The Coptic Papacy in Islamic Egypt (641–1517)* (Maged S. A. Mikhail) 749–750
JORDI TEJEL, *Syria's Kurds: History, Politics and Society* (David Romano) 183–185

HANNIBAL TRAVIS, *Genocide in the Middle East: The Ottoman Empire, Iraq, and Sudan* (Senem Aslan) 335–336
WILLIAM F. TUCKER, *Mahdis and Millenarians: Shiʿite Extremists in Early Muslim Iraq* (Maya Yazigi) 573–575
NANCY UM, *The Merchant Houses of Mocha: Trade and Architecture in an Indian Ocean Port* (John L. Meloy) 364–366
PEYMAN VAHABZADEH, *A Guerrilla Odyssey: Modernization, Secularism, Democracy, and the Fadai Period of National Liberation in Iran, 1971–1979* (Maziar Behrooz) 354–355
STEVEN R. WARD, *Immortal: A Military History of Iran and Its Armed Forces* (Judith S. Yaphe) 770–771
CATHERINE WARRICK, *Law in the Service of Legitimacy: Gender and Politics in Jordan* (Laurie A. Brand) 160–162
KEITH DAVID WATENPAUGH, *Being Modern in the Middle East: Revolution, Nationalism, Colonialism, and the Arab Middle Class* (Geoffrey D. Schad) 556–568
URSULA WOKOECK, *German Orientalism: The Study of the Middle East and Islam from 1800 to 1945* (Daniel Martin Varisco) 166–167
MALIKA ZEGHAL, *Islamism in Morocco: Religion, Authoritarianism, and Electoral Politics* (John P. Entelis) 349–350
SAEED ZEYDABADI-NEJAD, *The Politics of Iranian Cinema: Film and Society in the Islamic Republic* (Jaleh Pirnazar) 169–171
BARBARA H. E. ZOLLNER, *The Muslim Brotherhood: Hasan al-Hudaybi and Ideology* (Joel Gordon) 147–148

Notes and Comments

NOGA EFRATI The *Effendiyya*: Where Have All the Women Gone? 375–377

Obituaries

ÜLKÜ Ü. BATES Oleg Grabar (1923–2011) 777–778
JANE HATHAWAY AND RANDI DEGUILHEM André Raymond (1925–2011) 779–781
GEORGES TAMER Nasr Hamid Abu Zayd 193–195